Separate Interim Financial Statements

September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited)

| | Page(s) |
|---|---------|
| Report on Review of Condensed Separate Interim Financial Statements | 1-2 |
| Separate Interim Financial Statements | |
| Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position | 4 |
| Separate Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income | 5 |
| Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity | 6 |
| Separate Interim Statements of Cash Flows | 7 |
| Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements | 8 |



Report on Review of Condensed Separate Interim Financial Statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of **KB Financial Group Inc.**

Reviewed Financial Statements

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed separate interim financial statements of KB Financial Group Inc. (the "Company"). These condensed separate interim financial statements consist of the separate interim statement of financial position of the Company as at September 30, 2024, and the related separate interim statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and separate interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and material accounting policy information and other selected explanatory notes, expressed in Korean Won.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed separate interim financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("Korean IFRS") No.1034 Interim Financial Reporting, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of condensed separate interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed separate interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with quarterly or semi-annual review standards established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe the accompanying condensed separate interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Korean IFRS No. 1034 Interim Financial Reporting.

Other Matters

We have audited the separate statement of financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2023, and the related separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, not presented herein, in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing. We expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements in our audit report dated March 6, 2024. The separate statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, presented herein for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the above audited statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023.

Review standards and their application in practice vary among countries. The procedures and practices used in the Republic of Korea to review such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

/s/ Samil PricewaterhouseCoopers Seoul, Korea November 14, 2024

This report is effective as of November 14, 2024, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying condensed separate interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that there is a possibility that the above review report may have to be revised to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

Separate Interim Financial Statements

Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023

(In millions of Korean won)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Notes | September 30, 2024 (Unaudited) | December 31, 2023 |
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions | 4,5,6,23 | ₩ 659,832 | ₩ 256,337 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 4,5,7 | 1,237,982 | 1,376,423 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | 4,5,8 | 558,417 | 608,286 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 9 | 26,867,817 | 26,717,817 |
| Property and equipment | | 2,863 | 3,080 |
| Intangible assets | | 14,355 | 15,954 |
| Net defined benefit assets | 13 | 2,550 | 3,694 |
| Deferred income tax assets | 10 | 6,091 | 4,492 |
| Other assets | 4,5 | 803,230 | 542,815 |
| Total assets | | ₩ 30,153,137 | ₩ 29,528,898 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Borrowings | 4,5,11 | 965,000 | 100,000 |
| Debentures | 4,5,12 | 2,712,772 | 3,871,820 |
| Current income tax liabilities | | 381,870 | 104,299 |
| Other liabilities | 4,5 | 420,672 | 410,704 |
| Total liabilities | | 4,480,314 | 4,486,823 |
| Equity | 14 | | |
| Share capital | | 2,090,558 | 2,090,558 |
| Hybrid securities | | 5,082,359 | 5,032,518 |
| Capital surplus | | 14,729,398 | 14,754,747 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (6,746) | (6,809) |
| Retained earnings | | 4,683,993 | 4,336,898 |
| Treasury shares | | (906,739) | (1,165,837) |
| Total equity | | 25,672,823 | 25,042,075 |
| Total liabilities and equity | | ₩ 30,153,137 | ₩ 29,528,898 |

The above separate interim statements of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Separate Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income
Three-Month and Nine-Month Periods Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Korean won, except per share amounts)

| | | 202 | 4 | 2023 | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Notes | (Unaud | <u> </u> | (Unaud | | | | | |
| | | Three months | Nine months | Three months | Nine months | | | | |
| Interest income | | ₩ 10,045 | ₩ 32,408 | ₩ 9,233 | ₩ 27,382 | | | | |
| Interest income from financial instruments at | | | | | | | | | |
| amortized cost | | 9,331 | 30,291 | 8,537 | 24,888 | | | | |
| Interest income from financial instruments at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 714 | 2,117 | 696 | 2,494 | | | | |
| Interest expense | | (25,387) | (73,787) | (24,458) | (76,041) | | | | |
| Net interest expense | 16 | (15,342) | (41,379) | (15,225) | (48,659) | | | | |
| Fee and commission income | | 387 | 1,381 | 407 | 1,188 | | | | |
| Fee and commission expense | | (1,580) | (6,140) | (2,546) | (7,663) | | | | |
| Net fee and commission expense | 17 | (1,193) | (4,759) | (2,139) | (6,475) | | | | |
| Net gains on financial instruments at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | 18 | 26,821 | 70,155 | 9,818 | 61,488 | | | | |
| Net other operating income | 19 | | 2,243,250 | | 2,192,380 | | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 20 | (21,845) | (69,875) | (23,055) | (68,936) | | | | |
| Operating income before provision for credit losses | | (11,559) | 2,197,392 | (30,601) | 2,129,798 | | | | |
| Provision for credit losses | | 470 | 125 | (223) | (230) | | | | |
| Net operating income | | (11,089) | 2,197,517 | (30,824) | 2,129,568 | | | | |
| Net non-operating income (expense) | | 281 | 202 | 42 | 4,448 | | | | |
| Profit before tax | | (10,808) | 2,197,719 | (30,782) | 2,134,016 | | | | |
| Income tax benefit (expense) | 21 | 278 | 1,810 | 948 | (7,373) | | | | |
| Profit for the period | | (10,530) | 2,199,529 | (29,834) | 2,126,643 | | | | |
| Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | | | | | |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | 27 | 63 | (63) | (38) | | | | |
| Other comprehensive income(loss) for the period, net of tax | | 27 | 63 | (63) | (38) | | | | |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | ₩ (10,503) | ₩ 2,199,592 | ₩ (29,897) | ₩ 2,126,605 | | | | |
| Earnings per share | 22 | | | | | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | | ₩ (159) | ₩ 5,392 | ₩ (203) | ₩ 5,164 | | | | |
| Diluted earnings per share | | (157) | 5,327 | (197) | 5,050 | | | | |
| | | () | -, | () | -, | | | | |

The above separate interim statements of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity

Nine-Month Periods Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(In millions of Korean won)

| | s | Share | | Hybrid | | Capital | | Accumulated other omprehensive | | Retained | | Treasury | | Total |
|---|----|-------------|---|------------|---|---------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|---|-------------------|
| | ca | apital | | securities | | surplus | | income | | earnings | | shares | | equity |
| Balance as of January 1, 2023 | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ | 4,433,981 | ₩ | 14,754,747 | ₩ | (5,847) | ₩ | 3,794,565 | ₩ | (836,188) | ₩ | 24,231,816 |
| Comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | • | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| Profit for the period | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 2,126,643 | | - | | 2,126,643 |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | | | - | | | | (38) | | - | | | | (38) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | | | - | | | | (38) | | 2,126,643 | | | | 2,126,605 |
| Transactions with shareholders | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual dividends | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (564,970) | | - | | (564,970) |
| Quarterly dividends | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (391,933) | | - | | (391,933) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (373,695) | | (373,695) |
| Retirement of treasury shares | | - | | | | - | | - | | (242,096) | | 242,096 | | |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | - | | 598,537 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 598,537 |
| Dividends on hybrid securities Others | | - | | - | | - (E E 47) | | - | | (136,844) | | - | | (136,844) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | - | | | 598,537 | | (5,547) | | <u>-</u> | | (1,335,843) | | (131,599) | | (5,547) (874,452) |
| | | | | , | | (=,=) | | | | (1,222,212) | | (101,000) | | (***,**=) |
| Balance as of September 30, 2023 (Unaudited) | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ | 5,032,518 | ₩ | 14,749,200 | ₩ | (5,885) | ₩ | 4,585,365 | ₩ | (967,787) | ₩ | 25,483,969 |
| Balance as of January 1, 2024 | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ | 5,032,518 | ₩ | 14,754,747 | ₩ | (6,809) | ₩ | 4,336,898 | ₩ | (1,165,837) | ₩ | 25,042,075 |
| Comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the period | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 2,199,529 | | - | | 2,199,529 |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | | | - | | | | 63 | | 2 400 500 | | <u>-</u> | | 63 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | | | - | | | | 63 | | 2,199,529 | | - | | 2,199,592 |
| Transactions with shareholders | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual dividends | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (587,006) | | - | | (587,006) |
| Quarterly dividends | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (600,086) | | - | | (600,086) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | - | | - | | - 0.075 | | - | | - | | (490,679) | | (490,679) |
| Disposal of treasury shares Retirement of treasury shares | | - | | - | | 3,975 | | - | | (545.477) | | 234,600 | | 238,575 |
| • | | - | | - | | - (44.000) | | - | | (515,177) | | 515,177 | | - (44.000) |
| Consideration for exchange right of exchangeable bonds | | - | | - | | (11,933) | | - | | - | | - | | (11,933) |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | - | | 399,045 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 399,045 |
| Redemption of hybrid securities | | - | | (349,204) | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (349,204) |
| Dividends on hybrid securities | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (150,165) | | - | | (150,165) |
| Others | | | | - | | (17,391) | | | | - | | | | (17,391) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | | | | 49,841 | | (25,349) | | <u> </u> | | (1,852,434) | | 259,098 | | (1,568,844) |
| Balance as of September 30, 2024 (Unaudited) | ₩ | 2,090,558 | | 5,082,359 | | 14,729,398 | | (6,746) | | 4,683,993 | | (906,739) | | 25,672,823 |

The above separate interim statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Separate Interim Statements of Cash Flows

Nine-Month Periods Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | |
|--|-------|----------------------|--------------------|
| , | | 2024 | 2023 |
| - | Notes | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Profit for the period | | ₩ 2,199,529 | ₩ 2,126,643 |
| Adjustment for non-cash items | | VV 2,199,529 | V 2,120,043 |
| | | 4 225 | 4.071 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense Provision (reversal) for credit losses | | 4,325 (125) | 4,071 230 |
| , | | 11,729 | 7.020 |
| Share-based payments Net interest expense | | • | , |
| at fair value through profit or loss | | 14,435 | 2,765 |
| | | (26,358) | (22,024) |
| Disposal gains of subsidiaries | | - | (3,917) |
| Net other expense (income) | | 1,839 | 1,251 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | | 5,845 | (10,604) |
| Due from financial institutions | | 60,000 | (20,000) |
| Deferred income tax assets | | • | , , |
| | | (1,810) | 7,373 |
| Other assets | | 260,232 | (13,537) |
| Other liabilities | | (287,347) | 5,942 |
| Net cook inflored from an anation and this | | 31,075 | (20,222) |
| Net cash inflow from operating activities | | 2,236,449 | 2,095,817 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | (150,000) | (300,000) |
| Disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit of loss | | 316,080 | 300,000 |
| Acquisition of subsidiaries | | (150,000) | - |
| Disposal of subsidiaries | | (.00,000) | 27,539 |
| Increase in loans measured at amortized cost | | (105,000) | (86,500) |
| Decrease in loans measured at amortized cost | | 155,000 | (00,000) |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | | (609) | (184) |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | | (700) | (2,621) |
| - | | (100) | 1,234 |
| Disposal of intangible assets | | 1 507 | |
| Net increase in guarantee deposits paid Other investing activities | | 1,597 | (7,719) |
| 3 | | | (395) |
| Net cash inflow (outflow) from investing activities | | 66,368 | (68,646) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Increase in borrowings | | 965,000 | 100,000 |
| Decrease in borrowings | | (100,000) | - |
| Increase in debentures | | - | 109 |
| Decrease in debentures | | (925,000) | (910,000) |
| Dividends paid to shareholders Redemption of principal of lease liabilities | | (1,187,092) (443) | (956,903) (428) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | (490,679) | (373,695) |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | 399,045 | 598,537 |
| Redemption of hybrid securities | | (349,204) | - |
| Dividends paid on hybrid securities | | (150,164) | (136,844) |
| Other financing activities Not cash outflow from financing activities | | (786) (1,839,323) | (1,679,224) |
| Net cash outflow from financing activities | | (1,039,323) | (1,079,224) |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | | 463,494 | 347,947 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 23 | 116,334 | 231,053 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 23 | ₩ 579,828 | ₩ 579,000 |

The above separate interim statements of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

1. The Company

KB Financial Group Inc. (the "Company"), in accordance with Financial Holding Companies Act, was established on September 29, 2008, through stock transfers with the former shareholders of Kookmin Bank, KB Investment & Securities Co., Ltd., KB Asset Management Co., Ltd., KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd., KB Investment Co., Ltd., KB Futures Co., Ltd., KB Credit Information Co., Ltd., and KB Data Systems Co., Ltd., and the Company's main business purpose is to control subsidiaries that engage in the financial business or subsidiaries closely related to the financial business through the stock ownership. The headquarter is located at 26, Gukjegeumyung-ro 8gil, Yeongdeungpo-gu, Seoul. The Company's share capital as of September 30, 2024, is ₩ 2,090,558 million. In 2011, Kookmin Bank spun off its credit card business segment and established a new separate credit card company, KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd., and KB Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. merged with KB Futures Co., Ltd. The Company established KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in January 2012, acquired Yehansoul Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in September 2013, and KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. merged with Yehansoul Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in January 2014. In March 2014, the Company acquired Woori Financial Co., Ltd. and changed the name to KB Capital Co., Ltd. Meanwhile, the Company included LIG Insurance Co., Ltd. as an associate and changed the name to KB Insurance Co., Ltd. in June 2015, and KB Insurance Co., Ltd. became one of the subsidiaries through a tender offer in May 2017. Also, the Company included Hyundai Securities Co., Ltd. as an associate in June 2016 and included as a subsidiary in October 2016 by comprehensive exchange of shares. Hyundai Securities Co., Ltd. merged with KB Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. in December 2016 and changed its name to KB Securities Co., Ltd. in January 2017. In August 2020, the Company acquired Prudential Life Insurance Company of Korea Ltd. which was classified as a subsidiary and the name was changed to KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. in December 2022. Then in January 2023, it merged with another existing KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. The Company sold 100% shares of KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. to KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. on June 30, 2023.

The Company has been listed on the Korea Exchange ("KRX") since October 10, 2008, and on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") for its American Depositary Shares ("ADS") since September 29, 2008. The number of shares authorized on its Articles of Incorporation is 1,000 million.

2. Basis of Preparation

2.1 Application of Korean IFRS

The Company maintains its accounting records in Korean won and prepares statutory financial statements in the Korean language (Hangul) in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("Korean IFRS"). The accompanying separate financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language separate financial statements.

The separate financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS. Korean IFRS are the standards and related interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") that have been adopted by the Republic of Korea.

The preparation of separate financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. Management also needs to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas that require a more complex and higher level of judgment or areas that require significant assumptions and estimations are disclosed in Note 2.4.

The separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS No.1027 *Separate Financial Statements*.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

2.1 Application of Korean IFRS (cont'd)

The Company's condensed separate interim financial statements for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024, have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS No.1034 Interim Financial Reporting and contain less information than is required in annual separate financial statements. Selected explanatory notes include descriptions of transactions or events that are significant in understanding change in financial position and financial performance of the Company since the end of the previous annual reporting period. These separate interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS which is effective or early adopted as of September 30, 2024.

- 2.1.1 The Company has applied the following new and amended standards for the first time for its annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2024.
- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1001 "Presentation of Financial Statements" Classification of Liabilities into Current and Non-Current Liabilities with Covenants

Liabilities are classified as current or non-current based on their substantive rights existing at the end of the reporting period, without considering the possibility of exercising the right to delay the payment or management's expectations. Also, if the transfer of equity instruments is included in the payment of liabilities, it is excluded if the option to pay with equity instruments is recognized separately from the liability in a compound financial instrument and meets the definition of equity instruments. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1007 "Statement of Cash Flows" and No.1107 "Financial Instruments: Disclosures" – Disclosure of Supplier Finance Arrangements

The amendments require disclosure of the effects of supplier finance arrangements on the Company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1116 "Leases" - Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

The amendments require a seller-lessee to subsequently measure lease liabilities arising from a leaseback in a way that it does not recognize any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1001 "Presentation of Financial Statements" - Disclosure of Virtual Asset

The amendments require additional disclosure for virtual assets held by the Company, virtual assets entrusted by customers to the Company, and the issuance and transfer of virtual assets. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

- 2.1.2 The following are the accounting standards that have been established or announced but have not yet been implemented, which the Company has not applied
- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1021 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates" and Korean IFRS No.1101 "First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards" Lack of exchangeability

The amendments require the Company to determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking, and to disclose information on the nature and financial effects of the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency, the spot exchange rate(s) used, the estimation process, and the risks to which the Company is exposed. This amendment will be applied to the financial statements for the accounting year beginning on or after January 1, 2025. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

2.2 Measurement Basis

The separate financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention unless otherwise specified.

2.3 Functional and Presentation Currency

Items included in the separate financial statements of the Company are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates ("functional currency"). The separate financial statements are presented in Korean won, which is the Company's functional and presentation currency.

2.4 Critical Accounting Estimates

The Company applies accounting policies and uses judgements, accounting estimates, and assumptions that may have a significant impact on the assets (liabilities) and incomes (expenses) in preparing the separate financial statements. Management's estimates of outcomes may differ from actual outcomes if management's estimates and assumptions based on management's best judgment are different from the actual environment.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are continually evaluated, and changes in accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are changed and in any future periods affected.

Uncertainties in estimates and assumptions with significant risks used in the preparation of these condensed separate interim financial statements are the same as 2023 financial statements, except for the method of estimating income tax expense.

3. Material Accounting Policies

The material accounting policies and calculation methods applied in the preparation of these condensed separate interim financial statements are the same as those applied to the separate financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the impact of changes due to adopting new and amended standards and interpretations described in Note 2.1 and below paragraph.

The Company is subject to Pillar 2 income taxes, and has applied a temporary exemption provision regarding the recognition and disclosure of deferred taxes related to the Pillar 2 rules.

Income tax expense for the interim period is measured applying the expected average annual income tax rate applicable on expected total annual income.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4. Financial Risk Management

4.1 Summary

4.1.1 Overview of financial risk management policy

The financial risks that the Company is exposed to are credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk and others.

This note regarding financial risk management provides information about the risks that the Company is exposed to and about its objectives, policies, risk assessment and management procedures, and capital management. Additional quantitative information is disclosed throughout the separate financial statements.

The Company's risk management system focuses on efficiently supporting long-term strategy and management decisions of the Company by increasing risk transparency, preventing risk transfer between subsidiaries and preemptive response to rapidly changing financial environments. Credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk, operational risk, interest rate risk, insurance risk, credit concentration risk, strategy risk, and reputation risk are recognized as significant risks.

4.1.2 Risk management organization

4.1.2.1 Risk Management Committee

The Risk Management Committee, as the ultimate decision-making body, deals with risk-related issues, such as establishing risk management strategies in accordance with the strategic direction determined by the Board of Directors, determining the affordable level of risk appetite, reviewing the level of risk and the status of risk management activities, approving the application of risk management systems, methodologies, and major improvements, and establishing and approving risk management policies and procedures to timely recognize, measure, monitor, and control risks arising from various transactions by the Company and subsidiaries (the "Group").

4.1.2.2 Risk Management Council

The Risk Management Council is responsible for consulting on matters delegated by the Risk Management Committee and requests for review by the Group Management Executive Committee, consulting on details of each subsidiary's risk management policies and procedures, monitoring the Group's risk management status, and establishing and implementing necessary measures.

4.1.2.3 Risk Management Department

The Risk Management Department performs the Company's risk management detailed policies, procedures, and business processes, and is responsible for calculating the Group's risk-weighted assets, monitoring and managing internal capital limits.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.2 Credit Risk

4.2.1 Overview of credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss from the portfolio of assets held due to the counterparty's default, breach of contract, and deterioration of credit quality. For risk management purposes, the Company considers default risk of individual borrowers.

4.2.2 Credit risk management

The Company measures the expected losses of assets subject to credit risk management and uses them as a management indicator.

4.2.3 Maximum exposure to credit risk

The Company's maximum exposures to credit risk without consideration of collateral values in relation to financial instruments other than equity securities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Sept | tember 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|--|
| Due from financial institutions | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | 256,337 | |
| Loans measured at amortized cost * | | 558,417 | | 608,286 | |
| Loans measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 53,115 | | 48,981 | |
| Other financial assets * | | 57,597 | | 57,562 | |
| | ₩ | 1,328,961 | ₩ | 971,166 | |

^{*} After netting of allowance

4.2.4 Credit risk of loans

The Company maintains allowances for loan losses associated with credit risk of loans to manage its credit risk.

The Company assesses expected credit losses and recognizes loss allowances of financial assets at amortized cost and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are excluded. Expected credit losses are a probability-weighted estimate of possible credit losses occurring in a certain range by reflecting reasonable and supportable information that is reasonably available at the end of the reporting period without undue cost or effort, including information about past events, current conditions, and forecasts of future economic conditions. The Company measures the expected credit losses on loans classified as financial assets at amortized cost, by deducting allowances for credit losses. The expected credit losses of loans classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are presented in other comprehensive income in the financial statements.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.2.4 Credit risk of loans (cont'd)

Credit qualities of loans measured at amortized cost as of September 30, 2024 and December 31 2023, are classified as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | Se | ptem | nber 30, 2024 | ļ | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---|---------|
| | 12 | ?-month | Lifeti | me expecte | edit losses | Not a | pplying | | _ | |
| | | expected credit losses | | Not impaired | | Impaired | | ected | | |
| | cred | | | | | | | credit losses | | Total |
| Loans measur | ed at a | mortized co | st * | | | | | | | |
| Corporate | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 560,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 560,000 |
| Grade 2 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 3 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | |
| | ₩ | 560,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 560,000 |

(In millions of Korean won)

| • | | , | | De | cer | nber 31, 202 | 3 | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----|--------------|---|------------------------|---|---|---------|
| | 12 | -month | Lif | fetime expecte | d c | redit losses | _ | Not applying | | | |
| | expected credit losses | | Not impaired | | | Impaired | | expected credit losses | | | Total |
| Loans measured | d at an | nortized co | st * | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 610,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | | - | ₩ - | | ₩ | 610,000 |
| Grade 2 | | - | | - | | • | • | - | | | - |
| Grade 3 | | - | | - | | | • | - | • | | - |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | | • | - | | | - |
| Grade 5 | | | | | | | • | - | | | _ |
| | ₩ | 610,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | • | | ₩ - | | ₩ | 610,000 |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

Credit qualities of loans graded according to the probability of default as September 30, 2024 and December 31 2023, are as follows:

| | Range of probability of default (%) | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Grade 1 | 0.0 ~ 1.0 | |
| Grade 2 | 1.0 ~ 5.0 | |
| Grade 3 | 5.0 ~ 15.0 | |
| Grade 4 | 15.0 ~ 30.0 | |
| Grade 5 | 30.0 ~ | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.2.5 Credit risk of due from financial institutions

Credit qualities of due from financial institutions as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | Se | ptember 30 | 0, 20 | 24 | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------|--------------|---|---------|
| | 12-mo | nth expected | Lifet | Lifetime expected credit losses | | | | lying ted | | |
| | cre | credit losses | | Not impaired Impaired | | | credit losses | | | Total |
| Due from fina | ancial instit | tutions measu | red at | amortize | d cost | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 659,832 |
| Grade 2 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 3 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | _ | | _ | | _ | | _ | | |
| | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 659,832 |

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | Dece | ember 31, 202 | 3 | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|---|-------|---------|
| | 12-moi | 12-month expected _ credit losses | | Lifetime expected credit losses | | | Not applying expected | g | | |
| | cred | | | paired | Impaired | | credit losses | | Total | |
| Due from fina | ncial institu | ıtions measur | ed at an | ortized (| cost | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 256,337 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 256,337 |
| Grade 2 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 3 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | _ | | - | | _ | | _ | | - |
| | ₩ | 256,337 | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 256,337 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.2.6 Credit risk concentration analysis

4.2.6.1 Classifications of corporate loans by industry as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | Corpoi | rate loans * | % | Allo | wances | Carrying amount | | | | |
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 613,115 | 100.00 | ₩ | (1,583) | ₩ | 611,532 | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| | rate loans * | % | Allo | wances | Carryii | Carrying amount | | | | |
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 658,981 | 100.00 | ₩ | (1,714) | ₩ | 657,267 | | | |

^{*} Amount includes loans measured at fair value through profit or loss and amortized cost.

4.2.6.2 Classifications of due from financial institutions by industry as of September 30, 2024 and December 31 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | September | 30, 2024 | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|------------|-------|------------|
| | | Amount | % | Allowances | Carry | ing amount |
| Due from financial institut | tions me | asured at amortiz | ed cost | | | |
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 659,832 | 100.00 | ₩ - | ₩ | 659,832 |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | December 3 | 31, 2023 | | |
| | | Amount | % | Allowances | Carry | ing amount |
| Due from financial institut | tions me | asured at amortiz | zed cost | | - | |
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 256,337 | 100.00 | ₩ - | . ₩ | 256,337 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.3 Liquidity Risk

4.3.1 Overview of liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is a risk that the Company becomes insolvent due to the mismatch between the inflow and outflow of funds, unexpected cash outflows, or a risk of loss due to financing funds at a high interest rate or disposing of securities at an unfavorable price due to lack of available funds. The Company manages its liquidity risk through analysis of the contractual maturity of all financial assets and liabilities and discloses in six categories such as on demand, less than one month, between one month to three months, between three months to one year, between one year to five years, and over five years.

4.3.2. Liquidity risk management

The liquidity risk is managed by risk management policies and liquidity risk management guidelines set forth in these policies that apply to all risk management policies and procedures that may arise throughout the overall business of the Company.

4.3.3. Analysis of remaining contractual maturity of financial liabilities

The cash flows disclosed in the maturity analysis are undiscounted contractual amounts including principal and future interest payments; as such, amounts in the table below do not match with those in the statements of financial position which are based on discounted cash flows. The future interest payments for floating-rate liabilities are calculated on the assumption that the current interest rate is the same until maturity.

Remaining contractual maturity of financial liabilities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | | | | Se | ptember 3 | 0, 2 | 2024 | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|------|---|---------|---|--------|----|-----------|------|-----------|---|---------|---|-----------|
| | (|)n | | Up to | | 1-3 | | 3-12 | | 1-5 | | Over 5 | | |
| | Den | nand | 1 | month | n | nonths | | months | | years | | years | | Total |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 965,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 965,000 |
| Debentures | | - | | 82,471 | | 83,317 | | 641,140 | | 1,265,189 | | 849,287 | | 2,921,404 |
| Lease liabilities | | - | | 51 | | 103 | | 407 | | 505 | | - | | 1,066 |
| Other financial | | - | | 31,881 | | 15,844 | | 116 | | - | | - | | 47,841 |
| liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ | - | ₩ | 114,403 | ₩ | 99,264 | ₩ | 1,606,663 | ₩ | 1,265,694 | ₩ | 849,287 | ₩ | 3,935,311 |
| | | | _ | | | | _ | | _ | | | | | |

(In millions of Korean won)

| • | · | | | | | December 3 | 31, 2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|------|---|-------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | |)n | | Jp to | 1-3 | 3-12 | 1-5 | Over 5 | Tatal |
| - | Der | nand | 1 | month | months | months | years | years | Total |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ - | ₩ 100,000 | ₩ - | ₩ - | ₩ 100,000 |
| Debentures | | - | | 3,074 | 388,246 | 757,507 | 1,880,375 | 1,115,241 | 4,144,443 |
| Lease liabilities | | - | | 50 | 62 | 256 | 245 | - | 613 |
| Other financial liabilities | | - | | 2,063 | - | - | - | - | 2,063 |
| | ₩ | - | ₩ | 5,187 | ₩ 388,308 | ₩ 857,763 | ₩ 1,880,620 | ₩ 1,115,241 | ₩ 4,247,119 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

4.4 Market Risk

4.4.1 Concept

Market risk refers to risks that can result in losses due to changes in market factors such as interest rate, stock price, and foreign exchange rate, etc. The Company manages the market risks by dividing them into those arising from the trading position and those arising from the non-trading position.

4.4.2 Trading position

In accordance with Financial Holding Companies Act, the Company's main business is to control financial companies or companies closely related to the financial service. And the Company cannot perform any other business other than managing activities as a holding company, therefore there is no risk of trading position.

4.4.3 Non-trading position

Non-trading position refers to the part except trading position, and the main risk the Company is managing is interest rate risk.

4.4.3.1 Interest rate risk

(a) Definition of interest rate risk

Interest rate risk refers to the risk of changes in the value (fair value) of the items in the statement of financial position due to changes in interest rate and the risk of changes in cash flows related to interest income and interest expense arising from investment and financing activities.

(b) Observation method and management indicator on interest rate risk

The main objective of interest rate risk management is to protect the value changes from interest rate fluctuations. In addition to the Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book ("IRRBB") standard methodology required for disclosure to measure interest rate risk.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5. Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

- 5.1 Classification and Fair Value of Financial Instruments
- 5.1.1 Carrying amount and fair value of financial assets and liabilities by category as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | September 30, 2024 | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---|--------|---|--|--|--|
| | Carry | ing amount | Fa | air value | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩ | 1,184,867 | ₩ | 1,184,867 | | | |
| Loans | | 53,115 | | 53,115 | | | |
| Financial assets at amortized cost | | | | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | | 659,832 | | 659,832 | | | |
| Loans | | 558,417 | | 558,417 | | | |
| Other financial assets | | 57,597 | | 57,597 | | | |
| | ₩ | 2,513,828 | ₩ | 2,513,828 | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at amortized cost | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | ₩ | 965,000 | ₩ | 965,000 | | | |
| Debentures | | 2,712,772 | | 2,641,946 | | | |
| Other financial liabilities | | 54,641 | | 54,641 | | | |
| | ₩ | 3,732,413 | ₩ | 3,661,587 | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | December | 31, 20 | 23 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Carry | ing amount | Fa | air value | | | |
| Financial assets | Carry | ing amount | Fa | air value | | | |
| Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | Carry | ing amount | Fa | air value | | | |
| | Carry | 1,011,362 | Fa | 1,011,362 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities | | 1,011,362 | | 1,011,362 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates | | 1,011,362 316,080 | | 1,011,362 316,080 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans | | 1,011,362 316,080 | | 1,011,362 316,080 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 | | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans Other financial assets | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans Other financial assets | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans Other financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities at amortized cost | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 2,298,608 | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 2,298,608 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Hybrid securities Beneficiary certificates Loans Financial assets at amortized cost Due from financial institutions Loans Other financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities at amortized cost Borrowings | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 2,298,608 | ₩ | 1,011,362 316,080 48,981 256,337 608,286 57,562 2,298,608 | | | |

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The Company discloses the fair value of each class of assets and liabilities in a way that permits it to be compared with its carrying amount at the end of each reporting period. The best evidence of fair value of financial instruments is quoted price in an active market.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.1.1 Carrying amount and fair value of financial assets and liabilities by category as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

Methods of determining fair vue of financial instruments are as follows:

Cash and due from financial institutions

Fair value of cash is same as carrying amount. Carrying amount of demand deposit and settlement deposit is a reasonable approximation of fair value because these financial instruments do not have a fixed maturity and are receivable on demand. Fair value of general deposit is measured using Discounted Cash Flow ("DCF") Model.

Securities

Fair value of financial instruments that are quoted in an active market is determined using the quoted prices. If there is no quoted price, fair value is determined using external professional valuation institutions. The institutions use one or more valuation techniques that are deemed appropriate considering the characteristics of the financial instruments among DCF Model, Imputed Market Value Model, Free Cash Flow to Equity Model, Dividend Discount Model, Risk Adjusted Discount Rate Method, and Net Asset Value Method.

Derivatives

Fair value of exchange traded derivatives is determined using quoted price in an active market, and fair value of OTC derivatives is determined using valuation techniques. The Company uses internally developed valuation models that are widely used by market participants to determine fair value of plain vanilla OTC derivatives including options, interest rate swaps, and currency swaps, based on observable market parameters. However, some complex financial instruments are valued using appropriate models developed from generally accepted market valuation models including the Finite Difference Method ("FDM"), and the MonteCarlo Simulation or valuation results from independent external professional valuation institution.

Loans

Fair value of loans is determined using DCF model discounting the expected cash flows, which are contractual cash flows adjusted by the expected prepayment rate, at an appropriate discount rate.

Borrowings

DCF model is used to determine the fair value of borrowings, but in the case of short-term maturity, carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Debentures

Fair value is determined by using valuation results of external professional valuation institutions, which are calculated using market inputs.

Other financial assets and other financial liabilities

Carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value because other financial assets and other financial liabilities are temporary accounts used for other various transactions and their maturities are relatively short or not defined.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.1.2 Fair value hierarchy

The Company believes that valuation techniques used for measuring the fair value of financial instruments are reasonable and that the fair value recognized in the statements of financial position is appropriate. However, the fair value of the financial instruments recognized in the statements of financial position may be different if other valuation techniques or assumptions are used. Additionally, as there are a variety of valuation techniques and assumptions used in measuring fair value, it may be difficult to reasonably compare the fair value with that of other financial institutions.

The Company classifies and discloses fair value of the financial instruments into the three fair value levels as follows:

- Level 1: The fair values are based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: The fair values are based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: The fair values are based on unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. If an observable input requires an adjustment using an unobservable input and that adjustment results in a significantly higher or lower fair value measurement, the resulting measurement would be categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

5.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the statements of financial position

Fair value hierarchy of financial assets at fair value in the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | Septembe | r 30, | 2024 | | |
|--|---------|----|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|---|-----------|
| | | Fa | ir val | ue hierarch | y | | | |
| | Level 1 | | L | evel 2 | | Level 3 | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 1,184,867 | ₩ | 1,184,867 |
| Loans | | - | | 53,115 | | - | | 53,115 |
| | ₩ | | ₩ | 53,115 | ₩ | 1,184,867 | ₩ | 1,237,982 |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | December | · 31, : | 2023 | | |
| | | Fa | ir val | ue hierarch | y | | | |
| | Level 1 | | L | evel 2 | | Level 3 | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 1,011,362 | ₩ | 1,011,362 |
| Beneficiary certificates | | - | | 316,080 | | - | | 316,080 |
| Loans | | - | | 48,981 | | - | | 48,981 |
| | ₩ | | ₩ | 365,061 | ₩ | 1,011,362 | ₩ | 1,376,423 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the statements of financial position (cont'd)

Valuation techniques and inputs of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 2 and measured at fair value in the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | | | September 30, 2024 | |
|--|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Valuation | |
| | Fa | ir value | techniques | Inputs |
| Financial assets | | | | _ |
| Financial assets at fair value through pro | ofit or los | s: | | |
| Loans | ₩ | 53,115 | DCF model | Interest rate, Discount rate, etc. |
| | | | December 31, 2023 | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Valuation | |
| | Fa | ir value | techniques | Inputs |
| Financial assets | | | | _ |
| Financial assets at fair value through pro | ofit or los | s: | | |
| Beneficiary certificates | ₩ | 316,080 | DCF model | Interest rate, Discount rate, etc. |
| Loans | | 48,981 | DCF model | Interest rate, Discount rate, etc. |
| | ₩ | 365,061 | | |

5.1.2.2 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed

Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | | | | Septembe | r 30, : | 2024 | | |
|---|---------|----|--------|--------------|---------|---------|---|-----------|
| (In millions of Korean won) | | Fa | air va | lue hierarch | y | | | |
| | Level 1 | | | Level 2 | L | _evel 3 | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial | | | | | | | | |
| institutions ¹ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 659,832 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost ² | | - | | - | | 558,417 | | 558,417 |
| Other financial assets ³ | | - | | - | | 57,597 | | 57,597 |
| | ₩ | | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | 616,014 | ₩ | 1,275,846 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings ⁴ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 965,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 965,000 |
| Debentures | | - | | 2,641,946 | | - | | 2,641,946 |
| Other financial liabilities ³ | | - | | - | | 54,641 | | 54,641 |
| | ₩ | | ₩ | 3,606,946 | ₩ | 54,641 | ₩ | 3,661,587 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.1.2.2 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed (cont'd)

| | | | | December | [.] 31, 2 | 2023 | | |
|---|---------|----|--------|--------------|--------------------|---------|---|-----------|
| (In millions of Korean won) | | Fa | air va | lue hierarch | У | | | |
| | Level 1 | | | Level 2 | L | evel 3 | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial | | | | | | | | |
| institutions 1 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 256,337 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 256,337 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost ² | | - | | - | | 608,286 | | 608,286 |
| Other financial assets 3 | | - | | - | | 57,562 | | 57,562 |
| | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 256,337 | ₩ | 665,848 | ₩ | 922,185 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings ⁴ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 100,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 100,000 |
| Debentures | | - | | 3,715,939 | | - | | 3,715,939 |
| Other financial liabilities ³ | | - | | - | | 10,381 | | 10,381 |
| | ₩ | - | ₩ | 3,815,939 | ₩ | 10,381 | ₩ | 3,826,320 |

¹ Because due from financial institutions classified as level 2 are deposits on demand and with remaining maturities of less than one year, carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair values.

Financial assets and liabilities whose carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value, valuation techniques and inputs are not disclosed.

Valuation techniques and inputs of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 2, and whose fair value is disclosed as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | Fair v | /alue | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Sep | tember 30, 2024 | Dec | ember 31, 2023 | Valuation techniques | Inputs |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Debentures | ₩ | 2,641,946 | ₩ | 3,715,939 | DCF model | Discount rate |

5.2 Disclosure of Fair Value Hierarchy Level 3

5.2.1 Valuation policy and process of Level 3 fair value

The Company uses external, independent and qualified valuation service to determine the fair value of financial instruments at the end of every reporting period.

² Because loans measured at amortized cost classified as level 3 are loans with residual maturity of less than one year, carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair values.

³ For other financial assets and other financial liabilities classified as level 3, carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair values.

⁴ For borrowings classified as level 2, carrying amount is reasonable approximations of fair value.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.2.2 Changes in fair value (Level 3) measured using valuation technique based on unobservable inputs in the market

5.2.2.1 Changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | 2023 | | |
|------------------------------|---------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--|
| | Finan | cial assets | Financial assets at fair value | | |
| | at f | air value | | | |
| | through | profit or loss | through | profit or loss | |
| Beginning | ₩ | 1,011,363 | ₩ | 874,171 | |
| Total gains or losses: | | | | | |
| - Profit or loss | | 23,504 | | 10,426 | |
| - Other comprehensive income | | - | | - | |
| Purchases | | 150,000 | | 100,000 | |
| Sales | | - | | - | |
| Issues | | - | | - | |
| Settlements | | - | | - | |
| Transfers into Level 3 | | - | | - | |
| Transfers out of Level 3 | | | | | |
| Ending | ₩ | 1,184,867 | ₩ | 984,597 | |
| | | | | | |

5.2.2.2 In relation to changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, total gains or losses recognized in profit or loss for the period, and total gains or losses recognized in profit or loss from financial instruments held at the end of the reporting period for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | 2024 | 4 | | | | | 202 | 3 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|------|---------|---|-----------------------------|--|---------------|------|----------|---|
| | fin inst at fa th | nins on nancial ruments air value rough it or loss | Othe operat | ting | Net int | | fin instr at fa th | ins on ancial uments ir value rough t or loss | Othe opera | ting | Net inte | |
| Total gains included in profit or loss for the period Total gains for the period included in profit or loss for financial instruments held at the end of the | ₩ | 23,504 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 10,426 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - |
| reporting period | | 23,504 | | - | | _ | | 10,426 | | - | | - |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.2.3 Sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs

5.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Sept | ember 30, 2024 | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| • | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Inputs | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value |
| Financial assets | | - | | - <u> </u> | | <u> </u> |
| Financial assets at fair valu | ue through pro | fit or loss: | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩1,184,867 | Hull and White Model, | Matrix YTM, Additional spread by grade, | Discount rate | 3.49 ~ 8.56 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | MonteCarlo Simulation | Risk spread of company, Valid credit rating, Disclosed information of securities, Estimated volatility of Interest rate | Volatility of interest rate | 0.51 ~ 0.68 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Dece | ember 31, 2023 | | |
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Inputs | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value |
| Financial assets | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | - <u>·</u> | <u> </u> | | · |
| Financial assets at fair valu | ue through pro | fit or loss: | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩1,011,362 | Hull and White Model, | Matrix YTM, Additional spread by grade, | Discount rate | 5.05 ~ 6.30 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | MonteCarlo Simulation | Risk spread of company, Valid credit rating, Disclosed information of securities, Estimated volatility of Interest rate | Volatility of interest rate | 0.61 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

5.2.3.2 Sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs

Sensitivity analysis of financial instruments is performed to measure favorable and unfavorable changes in fair value of financial instruments which are affected by unobservable parameters, using a statistical technique. When the fair value is affected by more than one input parameter, the amounts represent the most favorable or most unfavorable outcome. There are hybrid securities whose fair value changes are recognized in profit or loss.

Results of the sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | | | | | Other comprehensive | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | Profit o | r loss | | income or loss | | | | | | |
| | | orable inges | | | Favorable changes | | Unfavorable changes | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value t | hrough profi | t or loss: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities * | ₩ | 8,475 | ₩ | (8,286) | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | | | |

^{*} The changes in fair value are calculated by increasing or decreasing discount rates (3.49% ~ 8.56%) by 1%p, which are principal unobservable input parameters.

| | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | | | | | Other co | Other comprehensive | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | Profit o | r loss | | income or loss | | | | | | |
| | | orable inges | Unfavorable changes | | Favorable changes | | Unfavorabl changes | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value th | rough profi | t or loss: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities * | ₩ | 6,866 | ₩ | (6,746) | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | | | |

^{*} The changes in fair value are calculated by increasing or decreasing discount rates (5.05% \sim 6.30%) by 1%p, which are principal unobservable input parameters.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

6. Due from Financial Institutions

6.1 Details of due from financial institutions as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--|
| | Financial Institution | September 30, 2024 | • | ember 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
| Due from financial Due from institutions in banks | Kookmin Bank | 0.00 ~ 1.20 | ₩ | 349,520 | ₩ | 114,336 | |
| Korean won | KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | 2.30 ~ 2.50 | | 80,000 | | 140,000 | |
| | Standard Chartered Bank | - | | - | | 2,001 | |
| | Shinhan Bank | 3.50 | | 230,312 | | - | |
| | | | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | 256,337 | |

6.2 Details of restricted due from financial institution as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | Financial Institution | September 2024 | 30, | December 2023 | r 31, | Reasons of restriction |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----|------------------|-------|---|
| Due from financial institutions in Korean | Kookmin Bank | ₩ | 3 | ₩ | 3 | Pledged as collateral for the overdraft account |
| won | | | | | | |

7. Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Details of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | September 30, 2024 | | | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---|----------------------|--|--|
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | | | |
| Hybrid securities | ₩ | 1,184,867 | ₩ | 1,011,362 | | |
| Beneficiary certificates | | _ | | 316,080 | | |
| Loans | | 53,115 | | 48,981 | | |
| | ₩ | 1,237,982 | ₩ | 1,376,423 | | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

8. Loans Measured at Amortized Cost

Details of loans measured at amortized cost as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | • | September 30, 2024 | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|---|--------------------|
| Loans measured at amortized cost Less: Allowances for loan losses | ₩ | 560,000 (1,583) | ₩ | 610,000 (1,714) |
| | ₩ | 558,417 | ₩ | 608,286 |

9. Investments in Subsidiaries

9.1 Details of subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024, are as follows:

| Name of subsidiaries | Industry | Location |
|--------------------------------|--|----------|
| Kookmin Bank | Banking and foreign exchange transaction | Korea |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | Financial investment | Korea |
| KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | Non-life insurance | Korea |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | Credit card and installment financial business | Korea |
| KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. | Life insurance | Korea |
| KB Asset Management Co., Ltd. | Investment advisory and investment trust | Korea |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. | Financial leasing | Korea |
| KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | Real estate trust management | Korea |
| KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | Savings banking | Korea |
| KB Investment Co., Ltd. | Capital investment | Korea |
| KB Data System Co., Ltd. | System software, development and supply | Korea |

9.2 Details of investments in subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won, except for shares)

| | As of September | 30, 2024 | Carrying amount | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| | Number of | Ownership | Sej | ptember 30, | December 31, 2023 | | | |
| Name of subsidiaries | issued shares | (%) | | 2024 | | | | |
| Kookmin Bank | 404,379,116 | 100.00 | ₩ | 14,821,721 | ₩ | 14,821,721 | | |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | 298,620,424 | 100.00 | | 3,342,391 | | 3,342,391 | | |
| KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | 66,500,000 | 100.00 | | 2,375,430 | | 2,375,430 | | |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | 92,000,000 | 100.00 | | 1,953,175 | | 1,953,175 | | |
| KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. | 16,201,518 | 100.00 | | 2,795,367 | | 2,795,367 | | |
| KB Asset Management Co., Ltd. | 7,667,550 | 100.00 | | 96,312 | | 96,312 | | |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. | 32,175,147 | 100.00 | | 873,811 | | 873,811 | | |
| KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. * | 21,616,085 | 100.00 | | 271,553 | | 121,553 | | |
| KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | 8,001,912 | 100.00 | | 176,813 | | 176,813 | | |
| KB Investment Co., Ltd. | 22,525,328 | 100.00 | | 154,910 | | 154,910 | | |
| KB Data System Co., Ltd. | 800,000 | 100.00 | | 6,334 | | 6,334 | | |
| | | | ₩ | 26,867,817 | ₩ | 26,717,817 | | |

^{*} Investment in subsidiaries increased by ₩ 150,000 million due to the issuance of shares by KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

10. Deferred Income Tax Assets and Liabilities

Details of deferred income tax assets and liabilities as September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | S | eptemb | er 30, 2024 | | | |
|--|----------|---|--------|-------------------------|----------|---|--|
| | A | ssets | Liab | oilities | Net | amount | |
| Share-based payments | ₩ | 6,189 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 6,189 | |
| Membership rights | | 227 | | - | | 227 | |
| Defined benefit obligation | | 2,143 | | - | | 2,143 | |
| Plan assets | | - | | (2,813) | | (2,813) | |
| Short-term employee benefits | | 1,204 | | - | | 1,204 | |
| Gains or losses on valuation of financial assets at | | - | | (1,285) | | (1,285) | |
| fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | |
| Others | | 1,170 | | (744) | | 426 | |
| | | 10,933 | | (4,842) | | 6,091 | |
| Offsetting of deferred tax assets and liabilities | | (4,842) | | 4,842 | | - | |
| | ₩ | 6,091 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 6,091 | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Decemb | er 31, 2023 | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | A | [ssets | | er 31, 2023 pilities | Net | amount | |
| (In millions of Korean won) Share-based payments | A | | | | Net ₩ | <u>amount</u> 4,704 | |
| , | | ssets | Liak | | | | |
| Share-based payments | | ssets 4,704 | Liak | | | 4,704 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights | | 4,704 227 | Liak | | | 4,704 227 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation | | 4,704 227 | Liak | oilities - | | 4,704 227 2,369 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation Plan assets | | 4,704 227 2,369 | Liak | oilities - | | 4,704 227 2,369 (2,369) | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation Plan assets Short-term employee benefits | | 4,704 227 2,369 - 403 | Liak | oilities - | | 4,704 227 2,369 (2,369) 403 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation Plan assets Short-term employee benefits Gains or losses on valuation of financial assets at | | 4,704 227 2,369 - 403 | Liak | oilities - | | 4,704 227 2,369 (2,369) 403 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation Plan assets Short-term employee benefits Gains or losses on valuation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 4,704 227 2,369 - 403 675 | Liak | (2,369) | | 4,704 227 2,369 (2,369) 403 675 | |
| Share-based payments Membership rights Defined benefit obligation Plan assets Short-term employee benefits Gains or losses on valuation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 4,704 227 2,369 - 403 675 2,159 | Liak | (2,369) - (3,676) | | 4,704 227 2,369 (2,369) 403 675 (1,517) | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

11. Borrowings

11.1 Details of borrowings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | • | ember 30, | De | cember 31, |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|----|------------|
| | | 2024 | | 2023 |
| Borrowings | ₩ | 965,000 | ₩ | 100,000 |

11.2 Details of borrowings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | Lenders | Borrowing date | Maturity date | Interest rate (%) as of Septem ber 30, 2024 | Septemb er 30, 2024 | | cember 31, 2023 |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Borrowings in Korean won | Other borrowings | HI INVESTMENT & SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Jul. 21, 2023 | Jul. 19, 2024 | - | ₩ - | ₩ | 100,000 |
| | Other borrowings | KIWOOM SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Feb. 20, 2024 | Feb. 18, 2025 | 3.81 | 200,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | Hanyang SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Feb. 21, 2024 | Feb. 19, 2025 | 3.81 | 65,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | SK SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Mar. 21, 2024 | Mar. 20, 2025 | 3.80 | 100,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | KIWOOM SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Apr. 25, 2024 | Apr. 24, 2025 | 3.66 | 100,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | KIWOOM SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | May 29, 2024 | May 28, 2025 | 3.70 | 100,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | SK SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Jun. 26, 2024 | Jun. 25, 2025 | 3.66 | 200,000 | | - |
| | Other borrowings | KIWOOM SECURITIES Co., Ltd. | Jul. 29, 2024 | Jul. 28, 2025 | 3.45 | 200,000 | | - |
| | | | | | | ₩ 965,000 | ₩ | 100,000 |

11.3 Maturities of borrowings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| • | • | , | | | | Septem | ber | 30, 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----|---|---------------|---|----------------|-------|--------------|-----|--------------|---|---|---------|
| | Up to 3 montl | | n | 3∼6 nonths | ı | 6~12 months | | 1~3 years | | Over 3 years | | | Total |
| Borrowings in Korean won | ₩ | - | ₩ | 365,000 | ₩ | 600,000 | ₩ | | - ₩ | | - | ₩ | 965,000 |
| | | | | | | Decem | ber : | 31, 2023 | | | | | |
| | Up to | | | 3~6 | | 6~12 | | 1~3 | | Over | | | |
| | 3 montl | าร | n | nonths | 1 | months | | years | | 3 years | | | Total |
| Borrowings in Korean won | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 100,000 | ₩ | | - ₩ | | _ | ₩ | 100,000 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

12. Debentures

12.1 Details of debentures as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | | | Interest rate (%) as of | 90 | ptember | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----|-------------|------|-------------------|
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | September | 36 | 30, | Door | ombor 21 |
| | Issuance date | Maturity date | 30, 2024 | | 30, 2024 | | ember 31, 2023 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.15-3 | May 12, 2016 | May 12, 2026 | 2.01 | ₩ | 200,000 | ₩ | 200,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.18-3 | Jul. 25, 2016 | Jul. 25, 2026 | 1.69 | ••• | 80,000 | •• | 80,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.19-3 | Aug. 25, 2016 | Aug. 25, 2026 | 1.69 | | 120,000 | | 120,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.25-4 | May 24, 2017 | May 24, 2027 | 2.62 | | 80,000 | | 80,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.26-2 | - | Jun. 27, 2024 | 2.34 | | - | | 200,000 |
| | Jun. 27, 2017 Jul. 19, 2017 | | 2.41 | | | | 100,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.27 | | Jul. 19, 2024 | 2.43 | | _ | | - |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.28-2 | Aug. 30, 2017 | Aug. 30, 2024 | 2.60 | | 60,000 | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.28-3 | Aug. 30, 2017 | Aug. 30, 2027 | 2.44 | | 00,000 | | 60,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.29-2 | Sep. 19, 2017 | Sep. 19, 2024 | 3.02 | | 60,000 | | 110,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.31-3 | Feb. 28, 2018 | Feb. 28, 2028 | | | | | 60,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.32-3 | Apr. 6, 2018 | Apr. 6, 2028 | 2.86 2.92 | | 20,000 | | 20,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.33-2 | Jun. 12, 2018 | Jun. 12, 2028 | | | 30,000 | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.34-3 | Jul. 25, 2018 | Jul. 25, 2025 | 2.71 | | 20,000 | | 20,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.34-4 | Jul. 25, 2018 | Jul. 25, 2028 | 2.76 | | 20,000 | | 20,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.36-2 | Feb. 22, 2019 | Feb. 22, 2024 | 2.11 | | - | | 230,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.36-3 | Feb. 22, 2019 | Feb. 22, 2029 | 2.22 | | 60,000 | | 60,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.37-1 | Mar. 15, 2019 | Mar. 15, 2024 | 2.06 | | 70.000 | | 140,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.37-2 | Mar. 15, 2019 | Mar. 15, 2029 | 2.16 | | 70,000 | | 70,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.38-1 | Jun. 19, 2019 | Jun. 19, 2026 | 1.73 | | 80,000 | | 80,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.38-2 | Jun. 19, 2019 | Jun. 19, 2029 | 1.77 | | 120,000 | | 120,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.39-1 | Oct. 15, 2019 | Oct. 15, 2024 | 1.60 | | 80,000 | | 80,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.39-2 | Oct. 15, 2019 | Oct. 15, 2029 | 1.67 | | 40,000 | | 40,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.40-1 | Dec. 4, 2019 | Dec. 4, 2024 | 1.76 | | 70,000 | | 70,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.40-2 | Dec. 4, 2019 | Dec. 4, 2029 | 1.87 | | 30,000 | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.41-2 | Jan. 16, 2020 | Jan. 16, 2025 | 1.74 | | 100,000 | | 100,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.41-3 | Jan. 16, 2020 | Jan. 16, 2030 | 1.88 | | 40,000 | | 40,000 |
| Subordinated debentures No.1-1 | Feb. 18, 2020 | Feb. 18, 2030 | 2.21 | | 370,000 | | 370,000 |
| Subordinated debentures No.1-2 | Feb. 18, 2020 | Feb. 18, 2035 | 2.26 | | 30,000 | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.42-1 | May 13, 2020 | May 13, 2025 | 1.59 | | 130,000 | | 130,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.42-2 | May 13, 2020 | May 13, 2030 | 1.78 | | 70,000 | | 70,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.43-2 | Jun. 16, 2020 | Jun. 16, 2025 | 1.44 | | 110,000 | | 110,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.43-3 | Jun. 16, 2020 | Jun. 16, 2030 | 1.63 | | 50,000 | | 50,000 |
| Exchangeable bonds No.1 * | Jun. 30, 2020 | Jun. 30, 2025 | - | | - | | 240,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.44-3 | Aug. 11, 2020 | Aug. 9, 2024 | 1.18 | | - | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.44-4 | Aug. 11, 2020 | Aug. 11, 2027 | 1.39 | | 20,000 | | 20,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.46-2 | Jan. 14, 2021 | Jan. 14, 2026 | 1.43 | | 30,000 | | 30,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.46-3 | Jan. 14, 2021 | Jan. 14, 2028 | 1.62 | | 10,000 | | 10,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.46-4 | Jan. 14, 2021 | Jan. 14, 2031 | 1.84 | | 100,000 | | 100,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.48-1 | Jun. 16, 2022 | Jun. 17, 2024 | 4.15 | | - | | 85,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.48-2 | Jun. 16, 2022 | Jun. 16, 2025 | 4.27 | | 240,000 | | 240,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.48-3 | Jun. 16, 2022 | Jun. 16, 2027 | 4.34 | | 80,000 | | 80,000 |
| Unguaranteed debentures No.48-4 | Jun. 16, 2022 | Jun. 16, 2032 | 4.40 | | 95,000 | | 95,000 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

12.1 Details of debentures as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | Issuance date | Maturity date | Interest rate (%) as of September 30, 2024 | Se | ptember 30, 2024 | | ember 31, 2023 |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---|----|------------------------|---|-------------------|
| | | | | | 2,715,000 | | 3,880,000 |
| | Less: Bond Discounts | | | | (2,228) | | (3,076) |
| | Less: adjustment on exchange right | | | | - | | (5,104) |
| | | | | ₩ | 2,712,772 | ₩ | 3,871,820 |

^{*} Fair value of the liability component of exchangeable bonds is calculated by using market interest rate of bonds under the same conditions without the exchange right. The residual amount, after deducting liability component from the issuance amount, represents the value of exchange right and is recorded in equity. Shares to be exchanged are 5 million treasury shares of KB Financial Group Inc. with the exchange price of \(\psi\) 48,000. Exchange rights were fully exercised on February 14, 2024.

12.2 Maturities of debentures as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| | | Up to | | 3~6 | | 6~12 | | 1~3 | | Over | | |
| | 3 | months | r | nonths | ı | months | | years | | 3 years | | Total |
| Debentures in | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| Korean won | ₩ | 150,000 | ₩ | 100,000 | ₩ | 500,000 | ₩ | 750,000 | ₩ | 1,215,000 | ₩ | 2,715,000 |

(In millions of Korean won)

| | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|---------------|---|----------------|---|----------------|--------------|---------|---|-----------|
| · | | Up to months | n | 3~6 nonths | | 6~12 nonths | | 1~3 vears | Ove 3 vea | | | Total |
| Debentures in | | | | | | | - | , , | | | | |
| Korean won | ₩ | 370,000 | ₩ | 285,000 | ₩ | 420,000 | ₩ | 1,350,000 | ₩ 1,45 | 5,000 + | ₩ | 3,880,000 |

12.3 Changes in debentures based on par value for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------|-----------------|--|---|--------|-------------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | Ве | ginning | Issue Repayment | | | Ending | | | | | |
| Debentures in Korean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| won(*) | ₩ | 3,880,000 | ₩ | | - | ₩ | (1,165,000) | ₩ | 2,715,000 | | |

^{*} Exchangeable bonds amounting to 240,000 million were redeemed on February 14, 2024, due to the exercise of exchange right.

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|---|-------|--|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | В | eginning | | Issue | | Repayment | | | Ending | | |
| Debentures in Korean won | ₩ | 4,970,000 | ₩ | | | ₩ | (910,000) | ₩ | 4,060,000 | | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

13. Net Defined Benefit Liabilities (Assets)

13.1 Defined Benefit Plan

The Company operates defined benefit plans which have the following characteristics:

- The Company has the obligation to pay the agreed benefits to all its current and former employees.
- The Company assumes actuarial risk (that benefits will cost more than expected) and investment risk.

The net defined benefit liabilities recognized in the statements of financial position are calculated in accordance with actuarial valuation method using assumptions based on market data and historical data such as discount rate, future salary increase rate, and mortality. Actuarial assumptions may differ from actual results, due to changes in the market conditions, economic trends, and mortality trends.

13.2 Details of the net defined benefit liabilities as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Septe 2 | | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--|
| Present value of defined benefit obligation | ₩ | 18,880 | ₩ | 19,639 | |
| Fair value of plan assets | | (21,430) | | (23,333) | |
| Net defined benefit liabilities (assets) | ₩ | (2,550) | ₩ | (3,694) | |

13.3 Details of post-employment benefits recognized in profit or loss for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | 2024 | | | 2023 | | |
|---|------|-------|---|-------|--|--|
| Current service cost | ₩ | 1,354 | ₩ | 1,359 | | |
| Net interest expense on net defined benefit liabilities | | (118) | | (167) | | |
| Post-employment benefits | ₩ | 1,236 | ₩ | 1,192 | | |

(*) The gains or losses related to the defined benefit pension plan is fully included in general administrative expenses.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

14. Equity

14.1 Share Capital

14.1.1 Details of share capital as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | September 30 2024 | , De | December 31, 2023 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Type of share | Ordinary share | Or | Ordinary share | | | | |
| Number of authorized shares | 1,000,000,0 | 000 | 1,000,000,000 | | | | |
| Par value per share (In Korean won) | ₩ 5,0 | 000 ₩ | 5,000 | | | | |
| Number of issued shares | 393,528,4 | 123 | 403,511,072 | | | | |
| Share capital * | ₩ 2,090, | 558 ₩ | 2,090,558 | | | | |

^{*} Due to the retirement of shares deducted through retained earnings, it is different from the total par value of the shares issued.

14.1.2 Changes in shares for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In number of shares)

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Beginning | 378,663,825 | 389,634,335 |
| Increase | 5,000,000 | - |
| Decrease | (6,448,135) | (7,285,996) |
| Ending | 377,215,690 | 382,348,339 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

14.2 Hybrid Securities

Details of hybrid securities classified as equity as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| Hybrid | , | | Interest rate (%) as of September 30, | Son | tember 30, | Doc | ember 31, |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|-----|------------|-----|-----------|
| securities | Issuance date | Maturity | 2024 | Sep | 2024 | Dec | 2023 |
| The 1-1st * | May 2, 2019 | Perpetual bond | 3.23 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 349,204 |
| The 1-2 nd | May 2, 2019 | Perpetual bond | 3.44 | | 49,881 | | 49,881 |
| The 2-1st | May 8, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.30 | | 324,099 | | 324,099 |
| The 2-2 nd | May 8, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.43 | | 74,812 | | 74,812 |
| The 3-1st | Jul. 14, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.17 | | 369,099 | | 369,099 |
| The 3-2 nd | Jul. 14, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.38 | | 29,922 | | 29,922 |
| The 4-1st | Oct. 20, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.00 | | 433,918 | | 433,918 |
| The 4-2 nd | Oct. 20, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.28 | | 64,843 | | 64,843 |
| The 5-1st | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 2.67 | | 419,056 | | 419,056 |
| The 5-2 nd | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 2.87 | | 59,862 | | 59,862 |
| The 5-3 rd | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.28 | | 119,727 | | 119,727 |
| The 6-1st | May 28, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.20 | | 165,563 | | 165,563 |
| The 6-2 nd | May 28, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.60 | | 109,708 | | 109,708 |
| The 7-1st | Oct. 8, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.57 | | 208,453 | | 208,453 |
| The 7-2 nd | Oct. 8, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.80 | | 59,834 | | 59,834 |
| The 8-1st | Feb. 16, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.00 | | 442,955 | | 442,955 |
| The 8-2 nd | Feb. 16, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.30 | | 155,626 | | 155,626 |
| The 9-1st | May 12, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.68 | | 478,814 | | 478,814 |
| The 9-2 nd | May 12, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.97 | | 19,906 | | 19,906 |
| The 10-1st | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.90 | | 407,936 | | 407,936 |
| The 10-2 nd | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 5.15 | | 70,819 | | 70,819 |
| The 10-3 rd | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 5.30 | | 19,944 | | 19,944 |
| The 11-1st | Feb 3, 2023 | Perpetual bond | 4.90 | | 548,666 | | 548,666 |
| The 11-2 nd | Feb 3, 2023 | Perpetual bond | 5.03 | | 49,871 | | 49,871 |
| The 12 | Feb 28, 2024 | Perpetual bond | 4.39 | | 399,045 | | |
| | | | | ₩ | 5,082,359 | ₩ | 5,032,518 |

^{*} As a result of exercising the call option for the Company's write-down contingent convertible bonds on May 2, 2024, \text{ \$\psi}\$ 350,000 million was fully redeemed before maturity.

The above hybrid securities are early redeemable by the Company after 5 or 7 or 10 years from the issuance date.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

14.3 Capital Surplus

Details of capital surplus as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Sep | tember 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--|-----|--------------------|----------------------|------------|--|
| Paid-in capital in excess of par value | ₩ | 13,190,275 | ₩ | 13,190,275 | |
| Other capital surplus | | 1,448,502 | | 1,465,893 | |
| Gains on sales of treasury shares | | 90,621 | | 86,646 | |
| Consideration for exchange right of exchangeable bonds | | - | | 11,933 | |
| | ₩ | 14,729,398 | ₩ | 14,754,747 | |

14.4 Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Details of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | • | September 30, December 31, 2024 2023 | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------|--|--|--|
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | ₩ | (6,746) | ₩ | (6,809) | | | |

14.5 Retained Earnings

14.5.1 Details of retained earnings as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Sept | ember 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Legal reserves | ₩ | 1,219,809 | ₩ | 1,007,686 | | | |
| Voluntary reserves | | 982,000 | | 982,000 | | | |
| Regulatory reserve for credit losses | | 4,061 | | 9,340 | | | |
| Unappropriated retained earnings | | 2,478,123 | | 2,337,872 | | | |
| | ₩ | 4,683,993 | ₩ | 4,336,898 | | | |

With respect to the allocation of net profit earned in a fiscal term, the Company must set aside in its legal reserve an amount equal to at least 10% of its profit after tax as reported in the financial statements, each time it pays dividends on its net profits earned until its legal reserve reaches the aggregate amount of its share capital in accordance with Article 53 of the Financial Holding Company Act. The reserve is not available for the payment of cash dividends, but may be transferred to share capital, or used to reduce accumulated deficit.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

14.5.2 Regulatory reserve for credit losses

Measurement and disclosure of regulatory reserve for credit losses are required in accordance with Articles 26 through 28 of the Regulations on Supervision of Financial Holding Companies.

14.5.2.1 Details of regulatory reserve for credit losses as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | Septembe | er 30, 2024 | Decemb | er 31, 2023 |
|---|----------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Amounts before appropriation | ₩ | 4,061 | ₩ | 9,340 |
| Amounts estimated to be appropriated (reversed) | | 1,107 | | (5,279) |
| | ₩ | 5,168 | ₩ | 4,061 |

14.5.2.2 Regulatory reserve for credit losses estimated to be appropriated (reversed) and adjusted profit after provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won, | | 20 | 24 | 2023 | | | |
|--|-------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|--|--|
| except for per share amounts) | Three | | Nine | Three | Nine | | |
| | mo | onths | months | months | months | | |
| Regulatory reserve for credit losses estimated to be | | | | | | | |
| appropriated (reversed) | ₩ | 273 | ₩ 1,107 | ₩ 177 | ₩ (4,337) | | |
| Adjusted profit (loss) after provision (reversal) of | | | | | | | |
| regulatory reserve for credit losses 1,2 | (6 | 50,437) | 2,048,258 | (78,803) | 1,994,135 | | |
| Adjusted basic earnings (loss) per share after provision | | | | | | | |
| (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses 1 | | (160) | 5,389 | (204) | 5,176 | | |
| Adjusted diluted earnings (loss) per share after | | | | | | | |
| provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit | | | | | | | |
| losses ¹ | | (158) | 5,324 | (197) | 5,061 | | |

¹ Adjusted profit (loss) after provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses is not based on Korean IFRS. It is calculated by reflecting provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses before tax to the net profit for the period.

² After deducting dividends on hybrid securities

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

14.6 Treasury Shares

Changes in treasury shares for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won except for number of shares)

| | | | 2024 | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Beginning | Acquisition | Disposal | Retirement | Ending |
| Number of treasury shares | | | | | |
| * | 24,847,247 | 6,448,135 | (5,000,000) | (9,982,649) | 16,312,733 |
| Carrying amount | ₩ 1,165,837 | ₩ 490,679 | ₩ (234,600) | ₩ (515,177) | 906,739 |
| | | | 2023 | | |
| | Beginning | Acquisition | Disposal | Retirement | Ending |
| Number of treasury shares | 19,262,733 | 7,285,996 | | (5,385,996) | 21,162,733 |
| Carrying amount | ₩ 836,188 | ₩ 373,695 | ₩ - | ₩ (242,096) | 967,787 |

^{* 5} million treasury shares deposited at the Korea Securities Depository for the exchange of exchangeable bonds were disposed on February 14, 2024, due to the exercise of exchange right.

The Company retired 5,584,514 shares (₩ 300,000 million) and 4,398,135 shares (₩ 320,000 million) of the treasury shares on August 14, 2024, each acquired in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors on July 25, 2023, and February 7, 2024, respectively.

Additionally, in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors on July 23, 2024, the Company plans to acquire shares worth ₩ 400,000 million of treasury stocks through a trust contract by March 4, 2025, and plans to retire the shares after the termination of the trust contract.

15. Dividends

The annual dividends to the shareholders of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2023, amounting to $\mbox{$W$}$ 587,006 million ($\mbox{$W$}$ 1,530 per share) were declared at the annual general shareholders' meeting on March 22, 2024 and paid in April 11, 2024. According to the resolution of the Board of Directors on April 25, 2024, the quarterly dividends per share of $\mbox{$W$}$ 784 (total dividends: $\mbox{$W$}$ 300,087 million) with dividend record date of March 31, 2024 were paid on May 9, 2024, and the resolution of the Board of Directors on July 23, 2024, the quarterly dividend per share of $\mbox{$W$}$ 791 (total dividend: $\mbox{$W$}$ 299,999 million) with dividend record date of June 30, 2024 were paid on August 8, 2024. Meanwhile, the annual dividends and quarterly dividends paid in 2023 for the year ended December 31, 2022, were $\mbox{$W$}$ 564,970 million ($\mbox{$W$}$ 1,450 per share) and $\mbox{$W$}$ 586,931 million ($\mbox{$W$}$ 510 per share), respectively.

Additionally, in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors on July 23, 2024, the Company plans to acquire \forall 400,000 million of treasury stocks through a trust contract by March 4, 2025, and plans to retire the shares after the termination of the trust contract.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

16. Net Interest Expense

Details of interest income, interest expense, and net interest expense for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 20 | | 2023 | | | | |
|---|----|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| | | Three | | Nine | | Three | | Nine |
| | n | nonths | months | | months | | months | |
| Interest income | | | | | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | ₩ | 4,174 | ₩ | 14,099 | ₩ | 4,255 | ₩ | 13,937 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | 4,801 | | 14,207 | | 4,139 | | 10,529 |
| Loans measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 714 | | 2,117 | | 696 | | 2,494 |
| Others | | 356 | 1,985 | | 143 | | 3 422 | |
| | | 10,045 | | 32,408 | | 9,233 | | 27,382 |
| Interest expense | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | | 8,610 | | 16,414 | | 807 | | 807 |
| Debentures | | 16,766 | | 57,340 | | 23,645 | | 75,215 |
| Others | 11 | | 1 33 6 | | 6 | 6 19 | | |
| | | 25,387 | | 73,787 | | 24,458 | | 76,041 |
| Net interest expense | ₩ | (15,342) | ₩ | (41,379) | ₩ | (15,225) | ₩ | (48,659) |

17. Net Fee and Commission Expense

Details of fee and commission income, fee and commission expense, and net fee and commission expense for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|--|
| | Three months | | Nine months | | Three months | | Nine months | | |
| Fee and commission income | | | | | | | | | |
| Fees earned in Korean won | ₩ | 387 | ₩ | 1,381 | ₩ | 407 | ₩ | 1,188 | |
| Fee and commission expense | | | | | | | | | |
| Fees paid in Korean won | | 1,434 | | 5,811 | | 2,419 | | 7,376 | |
| Fees paid in foreign currency | | 146 | | 329 | | 127 | | 287 | |
| | | 1,580 | | 6,140 | | 2,546 | | 7,663 | |
| Net fee and commission expense | ₩ | (1,193) | ₩ | (4,759) | ₩ | (2,139) | ₩ | (6,475) | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

18. Net Gains or Losses on Financial Instruments at Fair value through Profit or Loss

Net gains or losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss include dividend income, gains or losses arising from changes in fair value, and gains or losses arising from sales and redemptions.

Details of net gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------|--|
| | | hree onths | Nine months | | Three months | | Nine months | | |
| Gains on financial instruments at fair value through | | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividend income from financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | ₩ | 16,642 | ₩ | 43,648 | ₩ | 13,608 | ₩ | 38,786 | |
| Gains on valuation of financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 10,179 | | 26,359 | | 858 | | 27,952 | |
| Gains on disposal of financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | - | | 148 | | - | | 678 | |
| | | 26,821 | | 70,155 | | 14,466 | | 67,416 | |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | | | | | | | | |
| Losses on valuation of financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | - | | - | | 4,648 | | 5,928 | |
| | | - | | - | | 4,648 | | 5,928 | |
| Net gains on financial instruments at fair value | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | ₩ | 26,821 | ₩ | 70,155 | ₩ | 9,818 | ₩ | 61,488 | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

19. Net Other Operating Income and Expenses

Details of other operating income and expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 2023 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---|----------------|-------------|--|
| | Thre- montl | Nine Months | Three months | | Nine months | | |
| Other operating income | | | | | | | |
| Dividend income from subsidiaries | ₩ | - | ₩ 2,243,250 | ₩ | - | ₩ 2,192,380 | |
| | | - | 2,243,250 | | - | 2,192,380 | |
| Net other operating income | ₩ | - | ₩ 2,243,250 | ₩ | - | ₩ 2,192,380 | |

20. General and Administrative Expenses

20.1 Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|-------|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | Three | | | Nine | Three | | | Nine | |
| | m | onths | N | lonths | months | | months | | |
| Expenses related to employee | | | | | | | | | |
| Employee benefits – salaries | ₩ | 8,416 | ₩ | 25,657 | ₩ | 9,721 | ₩ | 29,194 | |
| Employee benefits – others | | 1,112 | | 3,450 | | 1,109 | | 3,368 | |
| Post-employment benefits – defined benefit plans | | 409 | | 1,236 | | 395 | | 1,192 | |
| Post-employment benefits – defined contribution plans | | - | | 4 | | - | | 1 | |
| Share-based payments | | 2,783 | | 11,729 | | 4,134 | | 7,020 | |
| | | 12,720 | | 42,076 | | 15,359 | | 40,775 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 1,410 | | 4,325 | | 1,354 | | 4,071 | |
| Other general and administrative expenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Travel | | 158 | | 528 | | 198 | | 947 | |
| Communications | | 222 | | 796 | | 228 | | 799 | |
| Tax and dues | | 50 | | 400 | | 70 | | 407 | |
| Publication | | 71 | | 230 | | 76 | | 262 | |
| Rental expense | | 592 | | 1,729 | | 543 | | 1,598 | |
| Vehicle | | 39 | | 99 | | 43 | | 111 | |
| Service fees | | 3,912 | | 11,667 | | 2,469 | | 11,492 | |
| Advertising | | 40 | | 547 | | 112 | | 627 | |
| Training | | 392 | | 867 | | 276 | | 1,000 | |
| Others | | 2,239 | | 6,611 | | 2,327 | | 6,847 | |
| | | 7,715 | - | 23,474 | | 6,342 | | 24,090 | |
| | ₩ | 21,845 | ₩ | 69,875 | ₩ | 23,055 | ₩ | 68,936 | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

20.2 Share-based Payments

Share-based payments plan for executives and employees of the Company and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024, are as follows:

20.2.1 Stock grants linked to long-term performance

| (In number of shares) | Grant date | Number of granted shares ¹ | Vesting conditions ² |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| KB Financial Group Inc. | | | |
| Series 34 | Feb. 1, 2022 | 644 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 36 | Jan. 1, 2023 | 26,071 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 37 | Apr. 1, 2023 | 2,087 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 38 | Nov. 21, 2023 | 55,547 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 35%, and non-market performance ⁵ 65% |
| Series 39 | Jan. 1, 2024 | 93,935 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 40 | Feb. 1, 2024 | 511 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 41 | Apr. 6, 2024 | 6,270 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 42 | Apr. 26, 2024 | 616 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0%, and non-market performance ⁴ 100% |
| Deferred grant in 2015 | | 2 123 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2020 | | • | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2021 | | | Satisfied |
| <u> </u> | | | |
| Deferred grant in 2022 | | | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2023 | | | Satisfied |
| | | 308,697 | |
| Kookmin Bank | | | |
| Series 85 | Jan. 1, 2022 | 6,740 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| 0 : 00 | 5 1 4 0000 | 4.505 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁶ 70% |
| Series 86 | Feb. 1, 2022 | | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 90 | Jul. 18, 2022 | | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 91 | Aug. 24, 2022 | 7,277 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 92 | Jan. 1, 2023 | 153,444 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 94 | Apr. 1, 2023 | 5,997 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 96 | Jan. 1, 2024 | 371,616 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁶ 70% |
| Series 97 | Feb. 1, 2024 | 2,556 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 98 | Apr. 22, 2024 | 2,959 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

20.2.1 Stock grants linked to long-term performance (cont'd)

| (In number of shares) | | Number of | |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| | Grant date | granted shares 1 | Vesting conditions ² |
| Series 99 | Jul. 5, 2024 | 4,926 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 100 | Jul. 18, 2024 | 2,406 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 101 | Aug, 24, 2024 | 4,450 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Deferred grant in 2021 | | 52,347 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2022 | | 58,485 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2023 | | 138,055 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2024 | | 5,260 | Satisfied |
| | | 821,759 | |
| Other subsidiaries | | | |
| Stock granted in 2012 | | 160 | |
| Stock granted in 2013 | | 219 | |
| Stock granted in 2014 | | 1,028 | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | | 1,287 | |
| Stock granted in 2016 | | 234 | |
| Stock granted in 2017 | | 5,834 | |
| Stock granted in 2018 | | 13,883 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~50%, and |
| Stock granted in 2019 | | 18,106 | non-market performance 4 50~100% |
| Stock granted in 2020 | | 53,629 | non-market performance 150~100% |
| Stock granted in 2021 | | 52,505 | |
| Stock granted in 2022 | | 146,378 | |
| Stock granted in 2023 | | 386,058 | |
| Stock granted in 2024 | | 322,593 | |
| | | 1,001,914 | |
| | | 2,132,370 | |

¹ Granted shares represent the total number of shares initially granted to executives and employees who have residual shares as of September 30, 2024 (Deferred grants are residual shares vested as of September 30, 2024).

The stock grant linked to long-term performance is an incentive plan that sets, on grant date, the maximum number of shares that can be awarded. Actual shares to be granted is determined in accordance with achievement of pre-set performance targets over the vesting period.

² Executives and employees were given the right of choice about the timing of the deferred payment (after the date of retirement), payment ratio, and payment period. Accordingly, a certain percentage of the granted shares is deferred for up to five years after the date of retirement after the deferred grant has been confirmed.

³ Relative TSR (Total Shareholder Return): [(Fair value at the end of the contract - Fair value at the beginning of the contract)

^{+ (}Total amount of dividend per share paid during the contract period)] / Fair value at the beginning of the contract

⁴ Performance results of company and employee

⁵ EPS (Earnings Per Share), Asset Quality, HCROI (Human Capital Return On Investment), Non-bank segment profit

⁶ EPS, Asset Quality

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

20.2.2 Stock grants linked to short-term performance

| (In number of shares) | Estimated number of vested shares * | Vesting conditions |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| KB Financial Group Inc. | | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | 1,078 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 2,076 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2020 | 156 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 11,857 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 29,285 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 41,923 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 19,340 | Proportional to service period |
| Kookmin Bank | | |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 706 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 43,194 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 107,840 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 178,583 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 70,070 | Proportional to service period |
| Other subsidiaries | | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | 2,672 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 12,312 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2017 | 26,375 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2018 | 64,040 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2019 | 56,724 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2020 | 75,969 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 234,222 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 349,858 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 575,294 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 124,536 | Proportional to service period |
| | 2,028,110 | |

^{*} Executives and employees were given the right of choice about the timing of the deferred payment (after the date of retirement), payment ratio, and payment period. Accordingly, a certain percentage of the granted shares is deferred for up to five years after the date of retirement after the deferred grant has been confirmed.

Share-based payments arrangement for subsidiaries was transferred to the Company in 2010, and the related compensation cost paid to the executives and employees of subsidiaries is reimbursed by subsidiaries. The accrued expenses for share-based payments as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are $\mbox{$W$}$ 266,403 million and $\mbox{$W$}$ 202,249 million, respectively, and the receivables to be reimbursed by subsidiaries for the compensation costs as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are $\mbox{$W$}$ 242,960 million and $\mbox{$W$}$ 184,433 million, respectively. And compensation costs from share-based payments amounting to $\mbox{$W$}$ 11,729 million and $\mbox{$W$}$ 7,020 million were recognized for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

21. Income Tax Benefit (Expense)

Details of income tax benefit (expense) for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| , | 20 | 024 | 2023 | |
|--|----|-------|------|---------|
| Income tax payable | ₩ | - | ₩ | - |
| Changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities | | 1,599 | | (7,360) |
| Origination and reversal of temporary differences | | 1,599 | | (7,360) |
| Income tax recognized directly in equity | | 211 | | (13) |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | 22 | | (13) |
| Consideration for exchange right of exchangeable bonds | | 189 | | - |
| Income tax benefit (expense) | ₩ | 1,810 | ₩ | (7,373) |

22. Earnings per Share

22.1 Basic Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated from the earnings attributable to ordinary shares.

22.1.1 Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding

| (In number of shares) | 202 | 24 | 202 | 23 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Three months | Nine months | Three months | Nine months |
| Number of issued ordinary shares | 393,528,423 | 393,528,423 | 403,511,072 | 403,511,072 |
| Number of treasury shares* | (16,312,733) | (16,312,733) | (21,162,733) | (21,162,733) |
| Weighted average number of ordinary | | | | |
| shares outstanding | 378,880,364 | 380,100,693 | 383,565,730 | 385,292,960 |

^{*} The initial dates of treasury shares retired during the current and previous quarters are August 14, 2024, and April 4, 2023, respectively.

22.1.2 Basic earnings per share

| (In Korean won except for number of shares) | | 202 | 24 | |
|---|---|------------------|--------|----------------|
| | | Three months | Ni | ne months |
| Profit (loss) for the period | ₩ | (10,529,942,287) | ₩ 2,19 | 99,528,961,923 |
| Deduction: Dividends on hybrid securities | | (49,634,075,000) | (15 | 0,164,725,000) |
| Profit (loss) attributable to the ordinary equity holders (A) | | (60,164,017,287) | 2,04 | 49,364,236,923 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (B) | | 378,880,364 | | 380,100,693 |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share (A/B) | ₩ | (159) | ₩ | 5,392 |

| (In Korean won except for number of shares) | | 202 | 23 | |
|---|---|------------------|-------|----------------|
| | | Three months | Ni | ine months |
| Profit (loss) for the period | ₩ | (29,834,967,601) | ₩ 2,1 | 26,643,020,471 |
| Deduction: Dividends on hybrid securities | | (48,070,325,000) | (13 | 6,844,725,000) |
| Profit (loss) attributable to the ordinary equity holders (A) | | (77,905,292,601) | 1,9 | 89,798,295,471 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (B) | | 383,565,730 | | 385,292,960 |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share (A/B) | ₩ | (203) | ₩ | 5,164 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

22.2 Diluted Earnings per Share

Diluted earnings per share is calculated through increasing the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding by the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. The Company has dilutive potential ordinary shares such as stock grants and ordinary share exchange right of exchangeable bonds.

A calculation is done to determine the number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average market share price for the year) based on the monetary value of stock grants. The number of shares calculated above is compared with the number of shares that would have been issued assuming the settlement of stock grants.

Exchangeable bonds are included in potential ordinary shares from the exercisable date of the exchange right, and interest expense after tax for the period is added to profit for diluted earnings per share.

22.2.1 Adjusted profit for diluted earnings per share

| (In Korean won) | | 202 | 24 |
|---|---|------------------|---------------------|
| | | Three months | Nine months |
| Profit (loss) attributable to the ordinary equity holders * Adjustment: | ₩ | (60,164,017,287) | ₩ 2,049,364,236,923 |
| Interest expense on exchangeable bonds | | - | 306,631,690 |
| Adjusted profit (loss) for diluted earnings (loss) per share | ₩ | (60,164,017,287) | ₩ 2,049,670,868,613 |
| (In Korean won) | | 202 | 23 |
| | | Three months | Nine months |
| Profit (loss) attributable to the ordinary equity holders * Adjustment: | ₩ | (77,905,292,601) | ₩ 1,989,798,295,471 |
| Interest expense on exchangeable bonds | | 618,000,813 | 1,833,850,237 |
| Adjusted profit (loss) for diluted earnings (loss) per share | ₩ | (77,287,291,788) | ₩ 1,991,632,145,708 |

^{*} The amount is after deducting dividends on hybrid securities.

22.2.2 Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for diluted earnings per share

| (In number of shares) | 20 | 24 | 20 | 23 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Three | Nine | Three | Nine |
| | months | months | months | months |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares | | | | |
| outstanding | 378,880,364 | 380,100,693 | 383,565,730 | 385,292,960 |
| Adjustment: | | | | |
| Stock grants | 3,633,208 | 3,848,545 | 3,804,449 | 4,064,265 |
| Exchangeable bonds | - | 802,920 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary | | | | |
| shares outstanding for diluted earnings (loss) per | | | | |
| share | 382,513,572 | 384,752,158 | 392,370,179 | 394,357,225 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

22.2.3 Diluted earnings per share

| (In Korean won except for number of shares) | | 20 | 24 | |
|---|---|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Three months | | Nine months |
| Adjusted profit (loss) for diluted earnings (loss) per share Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares | ₩ | (60,164,017,287) | ₩ | 2,049,670,868,613 |
| outstanding for diluted earnings (loss) per share | | 382,513,572 | | 384,752,158 |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share | ₩ | (157) | ₩ | 5,327 |
| | | | | |
| (In Korean won except for number of shares) | | 20 | 23 | |
| (In Korean won except for number of shares) | | 20 Three months | 23 | Nine months |
| Adjusted profit (loss) for diluted earnings (loss) per share | ₩ | | 23 ₩ | Nine months 1,991,632,145,708 |
| | ₩ | Three months | _ | |

23. Statement of Cash Flows

23.1 Details of cash and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | - | ember 30, 2024 | Dec | ember 31, 2023 |
|---|---|-------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Due from financial institutions Deduction: | ₩ | 659,832 | ₩ | 256,337 |
| Restricted due from financial institutions Due from financial institutions with original | | (3) | | (3) |
| maturities over three months | | (80,000) | | (140,000) |
| | | (80,003) | | (140,003) |
| | ₩ | 579,829 | ₩ | 116,334 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

23.2 Cash inflows and outflows from income tax, interest, and dividends for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Activity | | 2024 | 2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| Income tax paid | Operating | ₩ | 5,741 | ₩ | 4,310 | |
| Interest received | Operating | | 28,522 | | 20,985 | |
| Interest paid | Operating | | 93,419 | | 78,379 | |
| Dividends received | Operating | | 2,292,312 | | 2,227,367 | |
| Dividends paid | Financing | | 1,337,256 | | 1,093,748 | |

24. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

24.1 Commitments made with financial institutions as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of I | In millions of Korean won) | | September 30, 2024 | | | December 31, 2023 | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| | | | nount of mitments | Amount borrowed | | | ount of nitments | Amount borrowed | |
| General loan | Hana Bank | ₩ | 200,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 200,000 | ₩ | - |
| General loan | Shinhan Bank | | 200,000 | | - | | 200,000 | | - |
| General loan | NongHyup Bank | | 300,000 | | - | | 300,000 | | - |

24.2 Other Matters (including litigation)

The Company has one pending lawsuit as a defendant with aggregate claims amount of \forall 0.1 million, which arose in the normal course of management activities, as of September 30, 2024.

25. Related Party Transactions

According to Korean IFRS No.1024, the Company includes subsidiaries and key management personnel (including family members) in the scope of related parties. The Company discloses balances (receivables and payables) and other amounts arising from transactions with related parties in the notes to the financial statements. Refer to Note 9 for details of subsidiaries. Key management personnel include the executives of the Company, their close family members, and the companies where the executives and/or their close family members have control or joint control.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

25.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| Subsidiaries | Subsidiaries Profit or loss | | | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| Kookmin Bank | Interest income | ₩ 10,524 | ₩ | 10,770 |
| | Fee and commission income | 981 | | 978 |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | 1,467,896 | | 1,346,582 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 8,781 | | 8,698 |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | 70 | | 66 |
| | Net gains on financial assets at fair value | 34,879 | | 19,765 |
| | through profit or loss | | | |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | 150,000 | | 100,000 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 544 | | 243 |
| KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | 75 | | 111 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 1,313 | | 1,217 |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | 249,974 | | 349,990 |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | 17 | | 26 |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | 185,380 | | 200,008 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 289 | | 293 |
| | Net non-operating income ² | 3 | | 3,921 |
| KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | 27 | | 36 |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | 150,000 | | 100,000 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 745 | | 761 |
| KB Asset Management Co., | Net other operating income ¹ | 40,000 | | 60,000 |
| Ltd. | General and administrative expenses | 58 | | - |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd | Interest income | 3,708 | | 3,592 |
| | Fee and commission income | 9 | | 13 |
| | Net gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 26,832 | | 29,446 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 91 | | - |
| | Provision for credit losses | 10 | | 10 |
| KB Real Estate Trust. Co., Ltd. | Interest income | 3,148 | | 398 |
| | Net gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,441 | | - |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | - | | 35,000 |
| | General and administrative expenses | 22 | | - |
| | Provision (reversal) for credit losses | (133) | | 60 |
| KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | Interest income | 3,820 | | 3,420 |
| | Fee and commission income | 1 | | 1 |
| | Net gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,855 | | 786 |
| KB Investment Co., Ltd. | Interest income | 7,206 | | 6,295 |
| | Provision (reversal) for credit losses | (1) | | 176 |
| KB Data System Co., Ltd. | General and administrative expenses | 2,887 | | 2,176 |
| | Net other operating income ¹ | - | | 600 |
| Other related parties | Profit or loss | 2024 | | 2023 |
| KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. | Interest income | ₩ - | ₩ | 227 |
| 3 | Net other operating income ¹ | - | | 200 |
| | Reversal for credit losses | - | | (16) |
| | 40 | | | |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

25.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 are as follows: (cont'd)

25.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| Subsidiaries | Assets or liabilities | S | eptember 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|--|
| Kookmin Bank | Cash and due from financial institutions | ₩ | 349,520 | ₩ | 114,336 | |
| | Other assets | • • | 434,194 | • • • | 308,475 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 6,643 | | 45 | |
| | Property and equipment | | 591 | | 1,055 | |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 538,191 | | 523,188 | |
| | Other assets | | 117,468 | | 92,212 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 534 | | 1 | |
| KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | Other assets | | 26,351 | | 21,170 | |
| NB medianes co., Eta. | Other liabilities | | 39,602 | | 42,956 | |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | Other assets | | 97,890 | | 56,852 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 979 | | 730 | |
| KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. | Other assets | | 13,101 | | 9,552 | |
| - , | Other liabilities | | 52,854 | | 132,548 | |
| KB Asset Management Co., | Other assets | | 22,540 | | 11,508 | |
| Ltd. | Other liabilities | | 58 | | - | |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 494,160 | | 488,175 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 200,000 | | 200,000 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | | 522 | | 522 | |
| | Other assets | | 50,959 | | 19,364 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 99 | | - | |
| KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 152,516 | | - | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | - | | 50,000 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | | _ | | 131 | |
| | Other assets | | 3,920 | | 3,949 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 2 | | 8,910 | |
| KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | Cash and due from financial institutions | | 80,000 | | 140,000 | |
| - | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 53,114 | | 48,980 | |
| | Other assets | | 3,536 | | 4,729 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 955 | | 2,599 | |

¹ Net other operating income includes dividend income from subsidiaries.

² Includes ₩ 3,917 million of gains on disposal of investments in KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. for the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2023.

³ The Company sold the 100% shares of KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. to Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. on June 30, 2023.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

25.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | September 30, | December 31, |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Subsidiaries | Assets or liabilities | 2024 | 2023 |
| KB Investment Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost | | |
| | (gross amount) | 360,000 | 360,000 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 1,061 | 1,061 |
| | Other assets | 6,202 | 8,579 |
| KB Data Systems Co., Ltd. | Property and equipment | 76 | - |
| | Intangible assets | 351 | 331 |
| | Other assets | 3,782 | 1,972 |
| | Other liabilities | 229 | 1,118 |
| | | September 30, | December 31, |
| Other related parties | Assets or liabilities | 2024 | 2023 |
| KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. * | Other assets | ₩ - | ₩ 996 |
| | Other liabilities | - | 94 |

^{*} The Company sold the 100% shares of KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. to Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. on June 30, 2023.

25.3 Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities with related parties as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | September 30, 2024 | | December 31, 2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-------|--|
| Subsidiary | Kookmin Bank | Right-of-use assets | ₩ | 591 | ₩ | 1,055 | |

25.4 Credit card commitments provided from related parties as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of h | Korean won) | | Sept | ember 30, 2024 | | mber 31, 2023 |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| Subsidiary | KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | Lines of credit for credit card | ₩ | 3,000 | ₩ | 3,000 |

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

25.5 Share transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | 20 | 024 | | 2023 |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|---------|---|---------|
| Subsidiary | KB Securities Co., Ltd. | Acquisition of hybrid securities | ₩ | - | ₩ | 100,000 |
| | KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | Acquisition of hybrid securities | | 150,000 | | - |
| | KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | Issuance of ordinary share | | 150,000 | | |
| Other related party | KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. | Disposal of shares | | - | | 23,620 |

25.6 Details of significant lending transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won) 2024 Collection **Ending** Beginning Loan ₩ ₩ Subsidiary KB Investment Co., Ltd. 360,000 ₩ 360,000 KB Capital Co., Ltd. 200,000 200,000 KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. 1 70,000 70,000 KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. 50,000 105,000 (155,000)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | 2023 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----|---------|---|--------|----|----------|---|---------|--|--|
| | | Beg | ginning | | Loan | Co | llection | Е | nding | | |
| Subsidiary | KB Investment Co., Ltd. | ₩ | 310,000 | ₩ | 50,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 360,000 | | |
| | KB Capital Co., Ltd. | | 200,000 | | - | | - | | 200,000 | | |
| | KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. ¹ | | 70,000 | | - | | - | | 70,000 | | |
| | KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | | - | | 50,000 | | - | | 50,000 | | |
| Other | | | 13,500 | | - | | (13,500) | | - | | |
| related party | KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Par value of subordinated bond issued by KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. The difference between par value and fair value at the acquisition date was accounted for as investments in subsidiaries.

² The Company sold the 100% shares of KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. to Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. on June 30, 2023.

Notes to the Separate Interim Financial Statements September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31,2023

25.7 Details of compensation to key management personnel for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---|------------------|-------|------------------|--|
| | Short-term employee benefits | | Post- employment benefits | | | e-based ments | Total | | |
| Registered directors (executive) | ₩ | 696 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 2,654 | ₩ | 3,350 | |
| Registered directors (non-executive) | | 510 | | <u>-</u> | | - | | 510 | |
| Non-registered directors | ₩ | 4,016 5,222 | ₩ | 41 41 | ₩ | 9,075 11,729 | ₩ | 13,132 16,992 | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 202 | 3 | | | | |
| | emp | t-term loyee efits | Pos employ bene | ment | | e-based ments | Т | otal | |
| Registered directors (executive) | ₩ | 870 | ₩ | 48 | ₩ | 1,587 | ₩ | 2,505 | |
| Registered directors (non-executive) | | 486 | | _ | | _ | | 486 | |
| Non-registered directors | | 5,340 | | 198 | | 5,433 | | 10,971 | |
| | | 6,696 | | 246 | ₩ | 7,020 | ₩ | 13,962 | |

26. Events After the Reporting Period

According to the resolution of the Board of Directors on October 24, 2024, the quarterly dividend per share of $\mbox{$W$}$ 795 (total dividend: $\mbox{$W$}$ 299,886 million) with dividend record date of September 30, 2024, were paid on November 7, 2024. The Company's financial statements as of September 30, 2024, do not reflect this dividend payable.

Additionally, in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors on October 24, 2024, the Company plans to acquire shares worth \forall 100,000 million of treasury stocks through a trust contract by April 30, 2025, and plans to retire the shares after the termination of the trust contract.